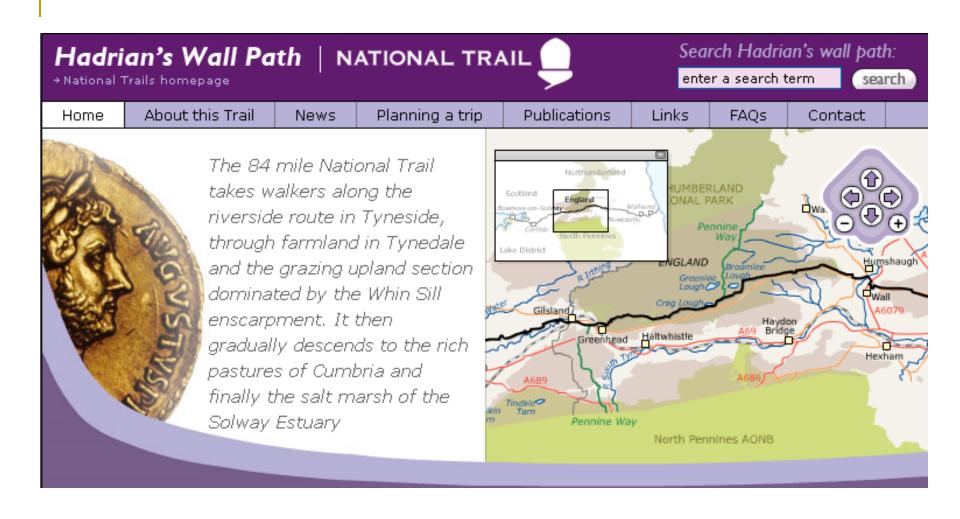






5 - 14 September 2010

**Gordon Taylor and Betsy Taylor-Kennedy** 



From UK National Trails website

#### Senatus Populusque Romanus

("The Senate and Roman People"), referring to the government of the ancient Roman Republic, and used as an official signature of the government



#### Reg:

.....but apart from better sanitation and medicine and education and irrigation and public health and roads and a freshwater system and baths and public order... what *have* the Romans done for *us*?

#### Xerxes:

Brought peace!

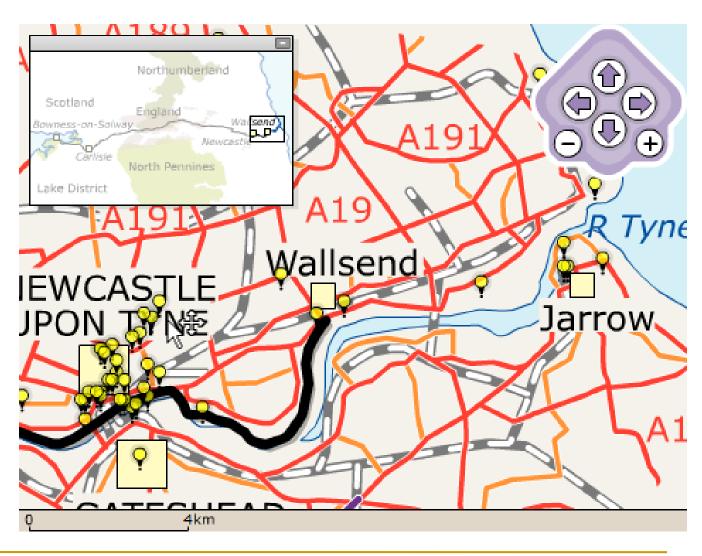
#### Reg:

(very angry, he's not having a good meeting at all) What!? Oh... (scornfully) Peace, yes... shut up!

From Monty Python's Life of Brian

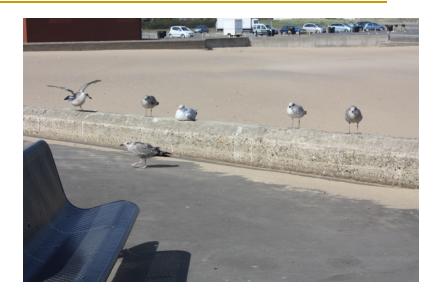
#### Day 1 South Shields to Newcastle on

Tyne 5 Miles



## South Shields









#### Arbeia Roman Fort



A photo of a reconstructed room at Arbeia Roman Fort & Museum



A reconstruction of the Roman Fort main gate at Arbeia

# Wallsend Metro station: signs in Latin

















### Wallsend to Newcastle along the Tyne



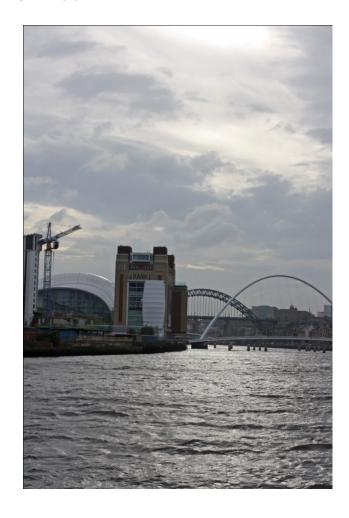


### Wallsend to Newcastle along the Tyne





#### Newcastle and Gateshead





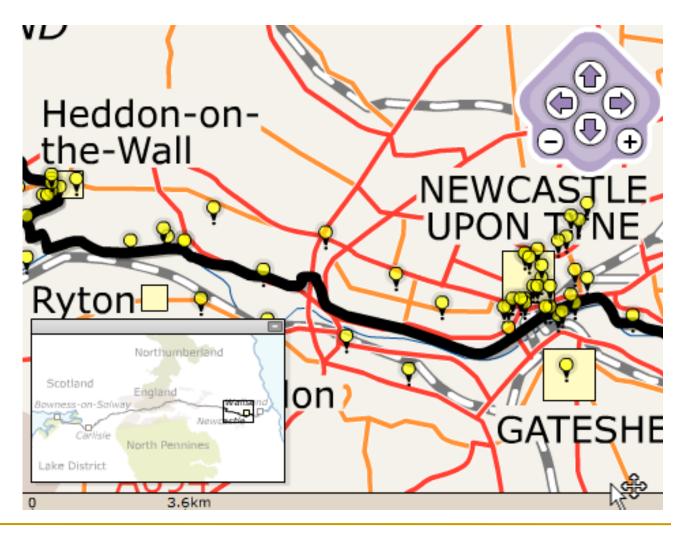
#### Newcastle and Gateshead



Millennium bridge

## Day 2 Newcastle to Heddon on the

Wall 10 Miles



## Leaving Newcastle





### Urban renewal along the Tyne

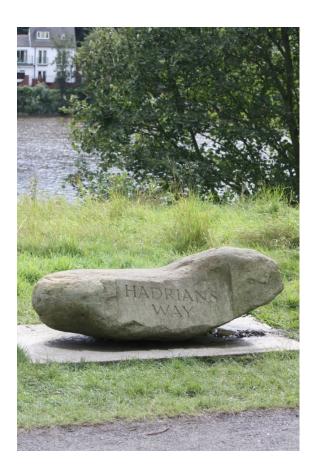




## Lemington and Newburn







#### Newburn







## Heddon







## Heddon: The Wall







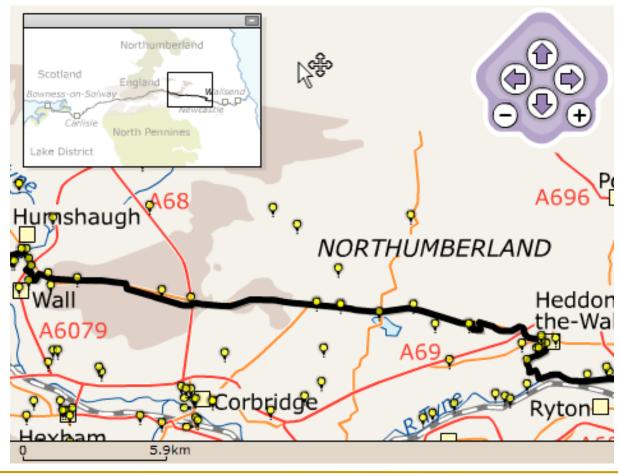
# 7he Keelman's Lodge and 7he Keelman Public House



Our B&B in Newburn

# Day 3 Heddon on the Wall to Chollerford

15 ½ miles



# Leaving Heddon







#### Rural England along the route



In the Ditch



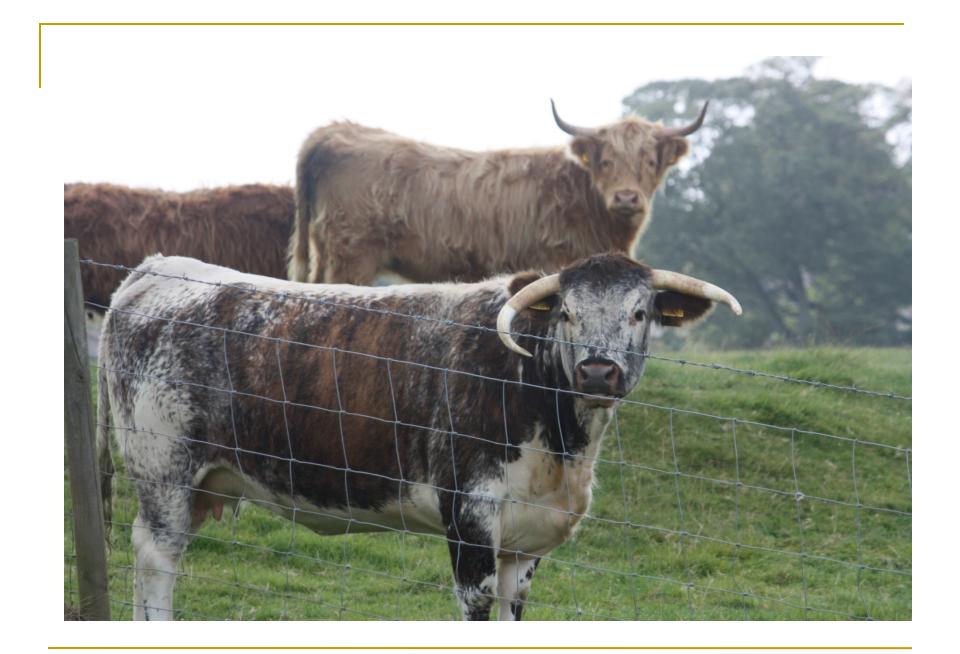
21<sup>st</sup> Century Farming











### Roman Engineering

The Vallum

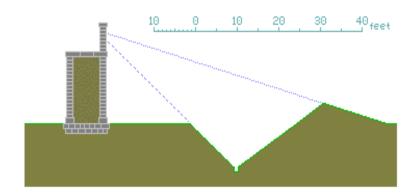




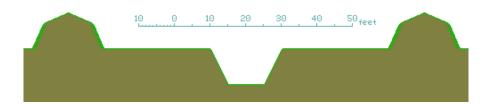
Quarry

#### The Structure

The Wall and Ditch



The Vallum



#### Planetrees



Wall goes from 3 meters to 2 meters wide







#### Roman Britain in Sound Bites

- 55 BC Julius Caesar lands in Britain, but fails to hold it
- 54 BC British tribes surrender after Roman 2<sup>nd</sup> attempt
- AD 43 Claudius imposes Roman Authority
  - Agricola becomes Governor
- AD 61 Boudica leads a rebellion while the governor in Wales
- AD 83 Northern Frontier along line formed by Rivers Forth and Clyde, but it fails to hold
- AD 122 Hadrian builds a wall along line formed by rivers Tyne and Solway
- AD 138 Hadrian dies
- AD 142 Antonius Pius builds the Antonine Wall
  - ☐ Forth-Clyde, but Caledonian tribes are always a problem
- AD 410 Romans leave Britain

# Day 4 Rest Day

Corbridge Roman Town Vindolanda Roman Fort

#### Dilston Mill



Our B&B for two nights

# Corbridge









#### Vindolanda

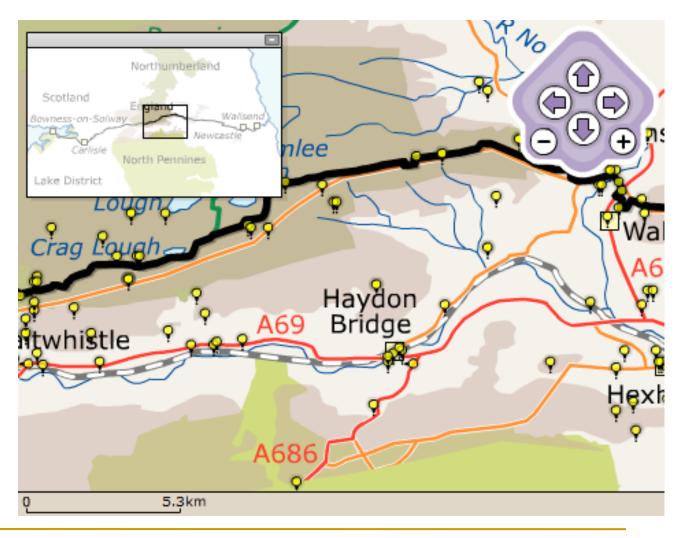






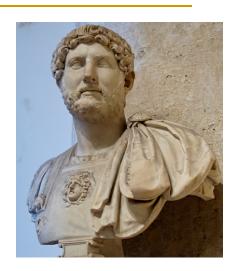
## Day 5 Chollerford to Steel Rigg

#### 12 Miles



#### Hadrian's Wall Statistics

- 84 miles long (80 Roman Miles)
- 12 forts at approximately 7 mile intervals
- 5 meters high
- 2-3 meters wide
- Milecastle (up to 32 troops) every Roman mile (~1,617 yds)
- 2 turrets evenly spaced between milecastles
- 6 Legions of regular troops took 7 years to build the Wall
- Manned by men from Gaul (modern Belgium, France, etc.)
- Vallum (20 ft deep) on South side
- Ditch (20 ft deep) on North side



Hadrian

## Blackcarts





Wall and Ditch



# Temple of Mithras







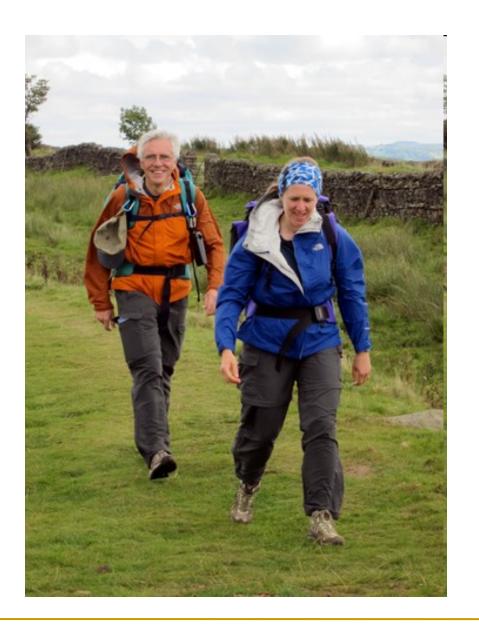


Photo by Chris Kalus

Navigation

Sewingshields crags



# On the way to Housesteads





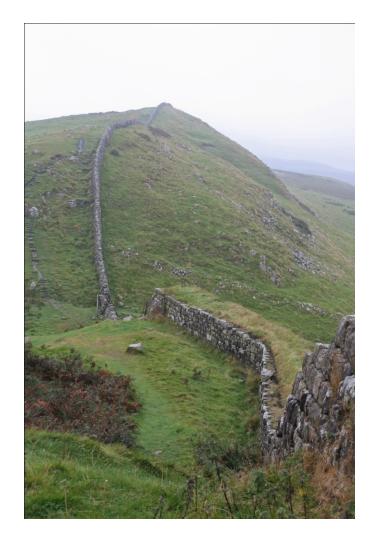
# Milecastle 37







Looking back to Housesteads Wood



Cuddy's Crag

# Crossing the Pennine Way







Crag Lough



Broomlea Lough





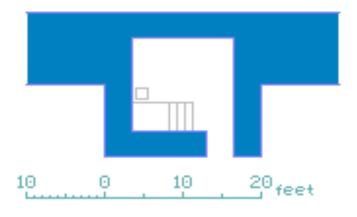
Gordon

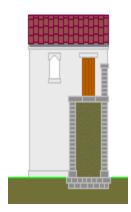
Chris and Mike

Sycamore Gap

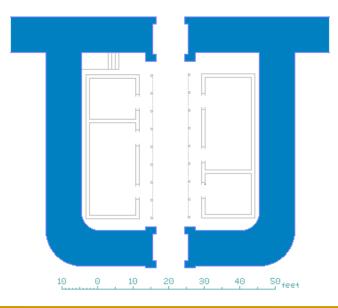
## Turrets and Milecastles

#### **Turrets**





#### Milecastles



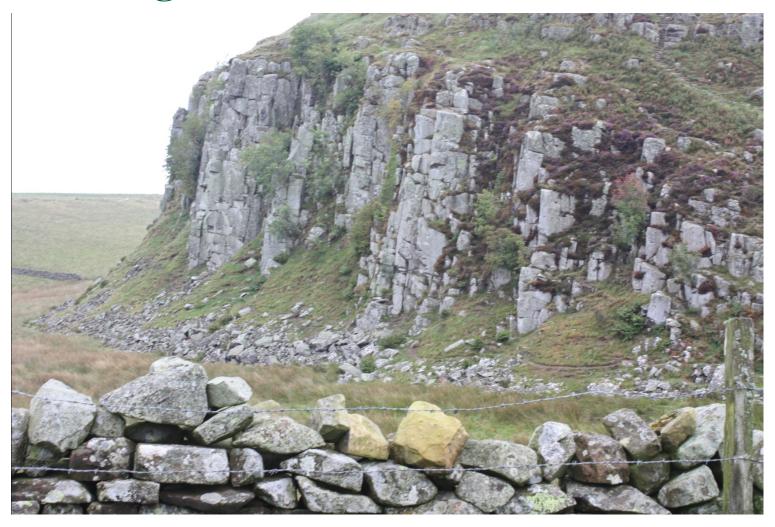
# Castle Nick: Milecastle 39



# Turret below Peel Crags



# Peel Crags



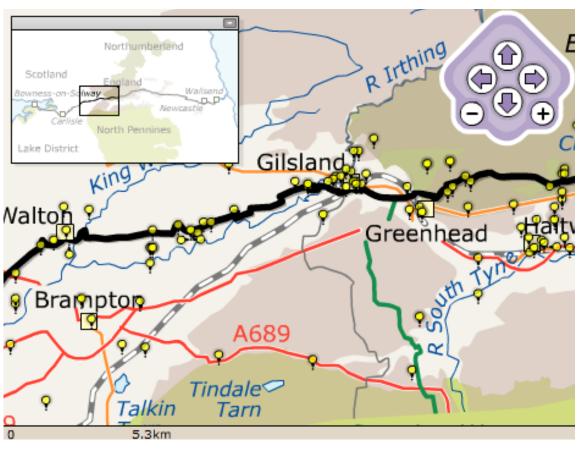
# Gibbs Hill Farm



Our B&B at Steel Rigg

# Day 6 Steel Rigg to Lanercost

## 13 ½ miles











Milecastle 42

Cawfields

# Approaching Walltown





Turret 44B

Descending to Walltown

#### Great Chesters



Great Chesters Fort is buried in this field (and protected by a bull)



Looking back at the crags we've climbed

# Walltown Quarry







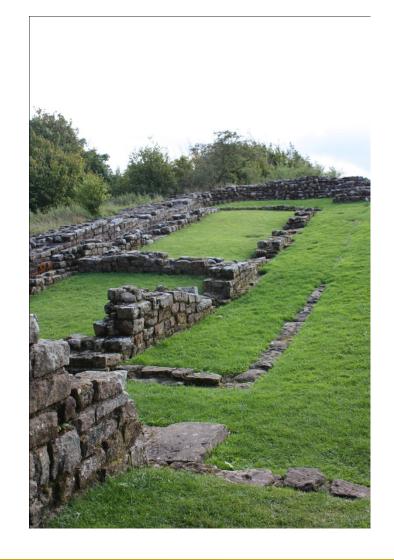
## Thirlwall Castle



Photo by Chris Kalus

## Gilsland

Milecastle 48

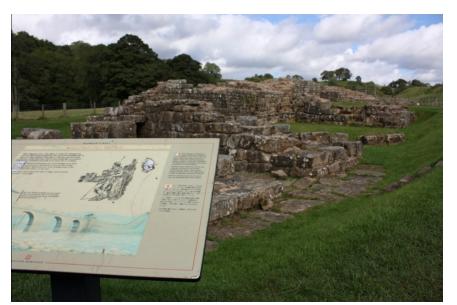


### Willowford



Farmhouse used stone from wall with Latin inscription



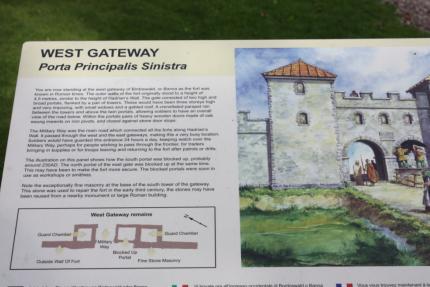




Site of Roman Bridge

#### Birdoswald Roman Fort





Medieval farm built on the site from stone taken from the Fort and the Wall

## On to Lanercost



# Lanercost Priory









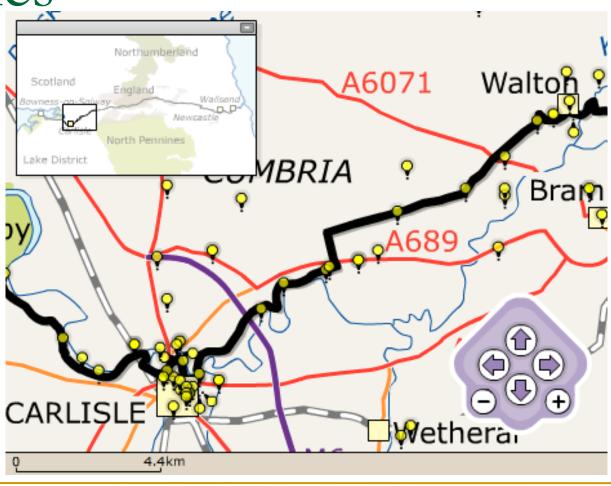
#### Blacksmiths at Lanercost



Our B&B at Lanercost

# Day 7 Lanercost to Carlisle

13 ½ Miles



## The Molecatcher's Bounty



#### Near Walton

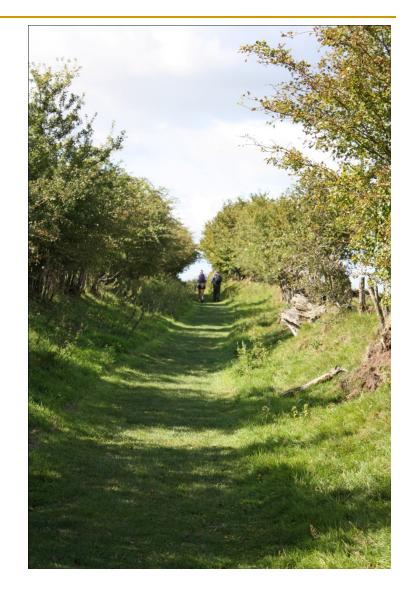




The Beck Farm



Victorian post box, Newtown



Leafy lane, Crosby on Eden



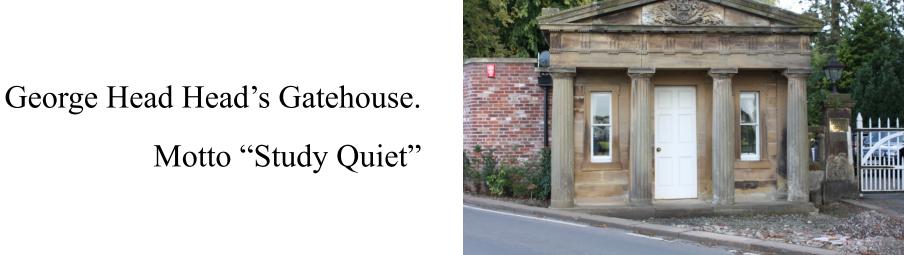
River Eden



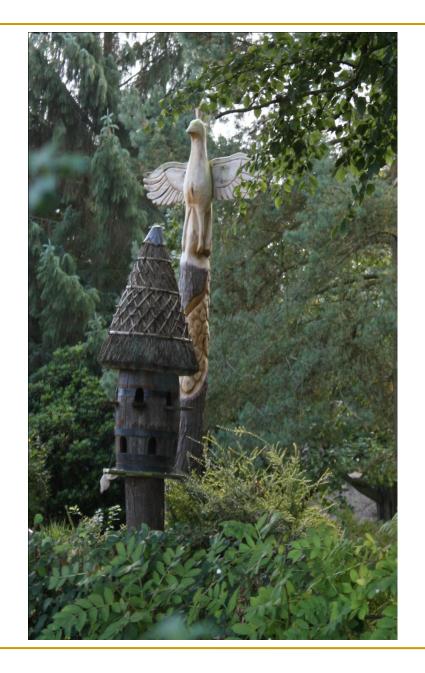
Crossing the M6

George Head Head's Folly

Rickerby



Peacock totem pole, Rickerby



## Entering Carlisle





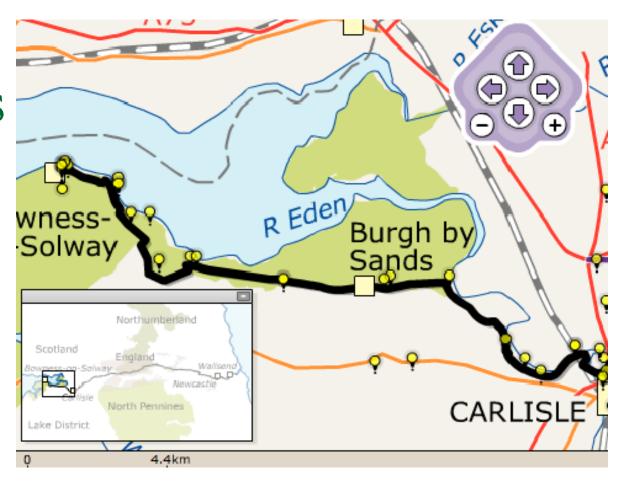
#### Ashleigh Guest House, Carlisle



Our B&B for three nights in Carlisle

## Day 8 Carlisle to Bowness on

Solway
14 <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> miles



### Leaving Carlisle in the rain



Photo by Chris Kalus

### Lunch in the rain



Photo by Chris Kalus

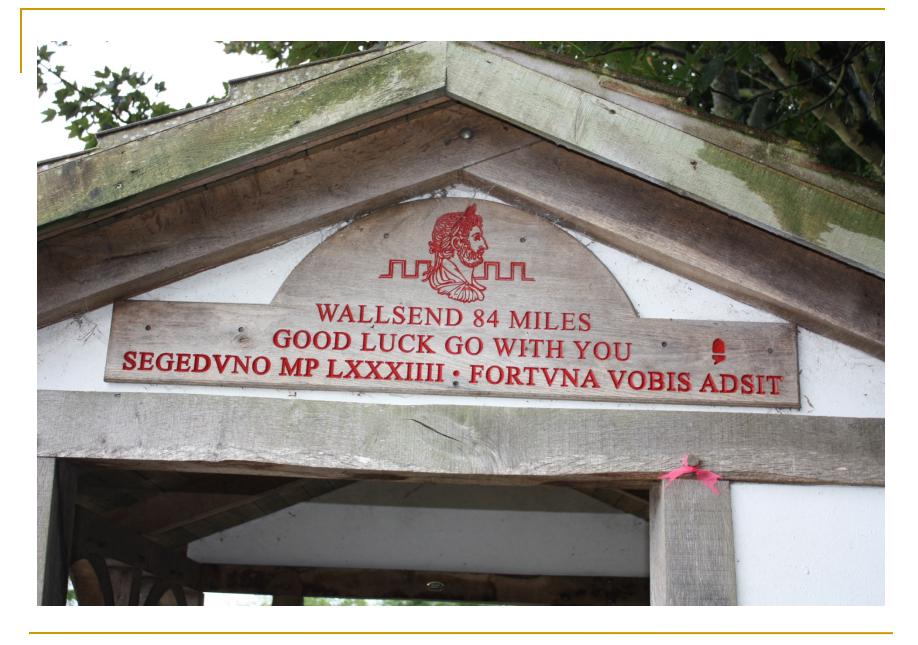
Dave, Bob, Gordon, Betsy

### Scotland across the Solway





Chris, Gordon, Betsy, Bob



How about walking back to the start?

# Day 9

Rest and recover in Carlisle

#### Carlisle





Commemorative pillar box

### Carlisle Cathedral



### Town motto at the Tullie Museum



### Carlisle Castle



## Finis